State of Food Security in OIC Member Countries

Workshop on Monitoring Food Security in the Context of 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda
22-23 February 2017, Ankara

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OUTLINE

☑ Food Insecurity Trends
☑ Achievement of MDG targets
☑ Food Production and Availability
☑ Food Accessibility: Incidence of Poverty
☑ Food Utilization: Nutritional Profile
Agriculture and Food Security in OIC Member Countries: Opportunities for Cooperation

This report offers a thorough analysis of the current status of agricultural production and food security in the member countries, as well as major obstacles and challenges faced by them in various areas. The Report also includes some recommendations at both national and intra-OIC cooperation levels which are aimed to serve as broad policy guidelines for the OIC member countries.
FOOD INSECURITY TRENDS
PREVALENCE OF FOOD DEPRIVATION ON DECLINE

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), SESRIC Staff analysis
FOOD INSECURITY TRENDS
PREVALENCE OF FOOD DEPRIVATION ON DECLINE EXCEPT MENA

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), SESRIC Staff analysis
FOOD INSECURITY TRENDS

PREVALENCE OF FOOD DEPRIVATION ON DECLINE IN MAJORITY OF MCs

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), SESRIC Staff analysis
MDG Target Achievement

36 MCs EITHER HALVED PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT OR BROUGHT IT BELOW 5%

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), SESRIC Staff analysis
CURRENT LEVEL OF UNDERNOURISHMENT

More than 20% population is undernourished in 11 MCs

- Chad: 34%
- Tajikistan: 33%
- Afghanistan: 27%
- Yemen: 26%
- Uganda: 26%
- Mozambique: 25%
- Iraq: 23%
- Sierra Leone: 22%
- Pakistan: 22%
- Guinea-Bissau: 21%
- Burkina Faso: 21%
- Guinea: 16%
- Bangladesh: 16%
- Djibouti: 16%
- Côte d’Ivoire: 13%
- Togo: 11%
- Guyana: 11%
- Senegal: 10%
- Cameroon: 10%
- Niger: 10%
- Suriname: 8%
- Indonesia: 8%
- Benin: 8%
- Nigeria: 7%
- Kyrgyzstan: 6%
- Mauritania: 6%
- Gambia: 5%
- Maldives: 5%

More than 70% of OIC total undernourished living in 6 MCs

- Pakistan: 25%
- Bangladesh: 16%
- Afghanistan: 5%
- Uganda: 6%
- Nigeria: 7%
- Indonesia: 12%
- Others: 29%

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), SESRIC Staff analysis
• OIC Average Food Production Index increased by 23% during the period 2000-2012, compared to 26% in non-OIC developing countries and 17% in the world.

• OIC Average Food Per capita Production Index has shown a relatively stable trend by increasing 9% over the same period, compared to 19% in non-OIC developing countries and 8% globally.

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), SESRIC Staff analysis
As a group, OIC countries are becoming increasingly more net importers of food.

Food trade deficit of the OIC countries has increased rapidly from US$ 16 billion in 2000 to US$ 79 billion in 2014.

Source: World Trade Organization Online Database
FOOD ACCESSIBILITY

POVERTY IS ON DECLINE (1.90$ per DAY)

Source: World Bank, SESRIC Staff analysis
FOOD ACCESSIBILITY
NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF POPULATION LIVE UNDER 1.90$/DAY IN 14 MCs IN 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Guinea-Bissau</td>
<td>67</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mozambique</td>
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<td>Togo</td>
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<td>Mali</td>
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<td>Niger</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>10</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

70% OF TOTAL POOR IN OIC LIVE IN ONLY 6 COUNTRIES

Source: World Bank, SESRIC Staff analysis
Incidence of poverty remained significantly high in rural areas.
As of year 2016, **28 OIC countries** are classified by FAO as “Low-income Food Deficit Country” (LIFDC) among the world 54 LIFDCs.

Most of these countries are located in Sub-Saharan Africa and the arid regions of West Asia and North-Eastern Africa.

16 out of 28 OIC-LIFDCs (and Iraq) are classified by the FAO as “Countries Requiring External Assistance for Food” (CREAF) in 2016.

### OIC-LIFDCs & OIC-CREAFs in 2016

...INCLUDE A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF OIC MEMBER COUNTRIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OIC-LIFDCs</th>
<th>OIC-CREAFs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan*</td>
<td>Comoros</td>
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<td>Bangladesh</td>
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<td>Kyrgyzstan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chad*</td>
<td>Mali*</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* OIC-CREAFs

**Source:** Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), SESRIC Staff analysis
FOOD UTILIZATION
AROUND ONE-FIFTH OF U5 CHILDREN ARE UNDERWEIGHT & TWO-THIRD ARE STUNTED

Source: UNICEF Data, SESRIC Staff analysis
FOOD UTILIZATION
OVER ONE-FIFTH OF U5 CHILDREN UNDERWEIGHT IN 10 MCs

Source: UNICEF Data, SESRIC Staff analysis
HALF OF US CHILDREN ARE ANAEMIC IN OIC COUNTRIES

Source: UNICEF, SESRIC Staff analysis
FOOD UTILIZATION

MORE THAN Half OF US CHILDREN ARE ANAEMIC IN 22 OIC COUNTRIES

Source: UNICEF, SESRIC Staff analysis
Thank you for your attention

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