

:

2011 :

.

:

:

.1

()

.a

.b

.2

.3

.

.

.

:

•

.

•

•

•

•

(.....)

.....

(.....)

:

•

•

•

•

-
-
-
-

()

-

-

-

(...)

•

•

•

•

•

() :

○

○

○

●

●

:

:

●

●

●

●

●

●

()

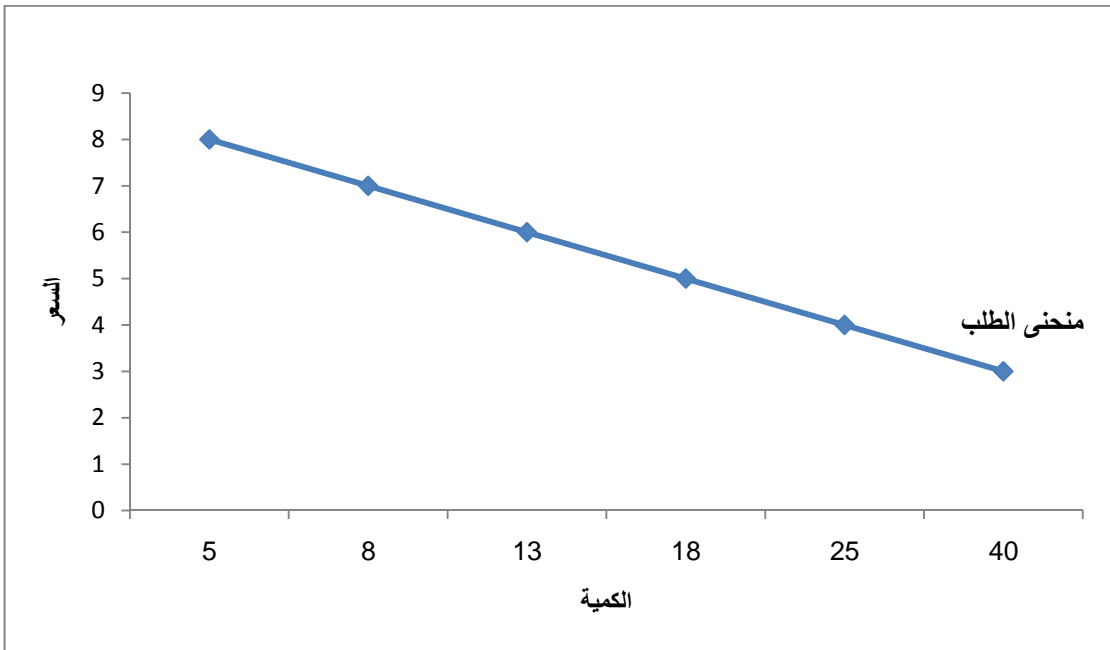
()

()

:

:

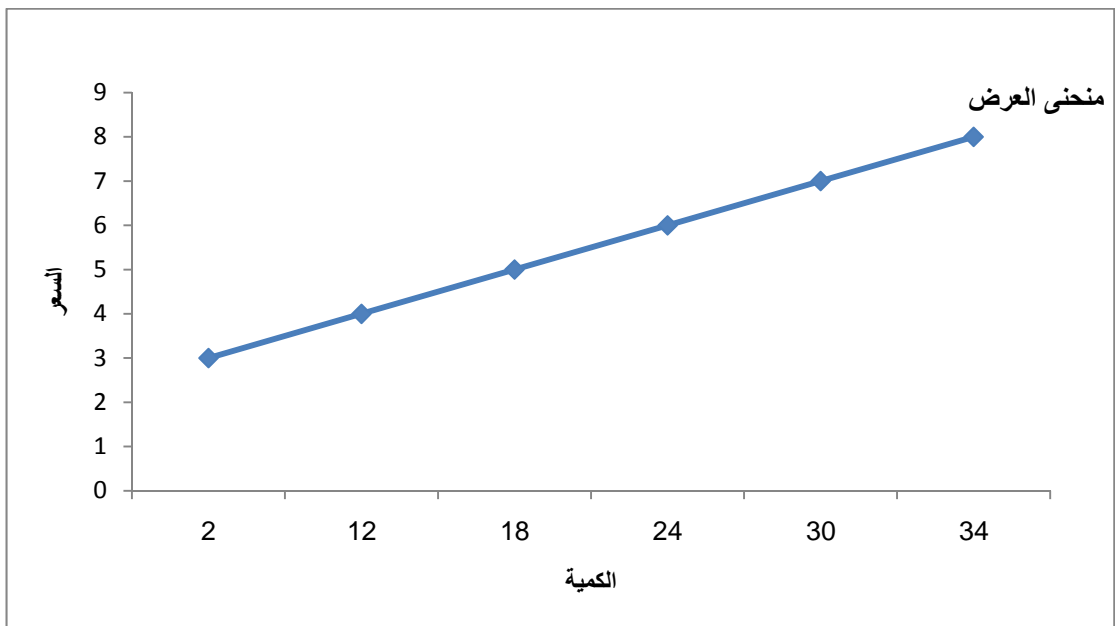
| | | |
|----|----|---|
| | | |
| 34 | 5 | 8 |
| 30 | 8 | 7 |
| 24 | 13 | 6 |
| 18 | 18 | 5 |
| 12 | 25 | 4 |
| 2 | 40 | 3 |



:

-
-
-

:



:

•

•

•

:

•

•

•

•

:

:

•

•

•

:

:

:

•

•

•

•

:()

:

:

12

:

12

.2010

2004

1996

:

:

-
-
-
-
-

.1
.2
.3
.4
.5
.6
.7
.8
.9

.10

:

:

:

:

:

:

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

(COICOP)

:

.1

%1

%50

: .2

: .3

: .4

: :

: :

50

500

()

Aggregative Index Numbers :

Relative Index Numbers :

Simple Aggregate Index

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n}{\sum P_o} * 100$$

| 2011 | 2010 | 2009 | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| 4 | 3 | 2 | (1) |
| 14 | 12 | 11 | (1) |
| 28 | 25 | 22 | (1) |
| 50 | 40 | 35 | () |
| 96 | 80 | 70 | |

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n}{\sum P_o} * 100$$

$$I_{09} = \frac{70}{70} * 100 = 100$$

$$I_{10} = \frac{80}{70} * 100 = 114.29$$

$$I_{11} = \frac{96}{70} * 100 = 137.14$$

37.14 2009 2010 %14.29

.2009

2011

Weighted Aggregate Index

:Laspeyres Index

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n Q_o}{\sum P_o Q_o} * 100$$

: $\sum P_n Q_o$

: $\sum P_o Q_o$

:

| 2011 | 2010 | 2009 | 2009 | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| P2(5) | P1 (4) | Po (3) | Qo | (1) |
| | | | (2) | |
| 4 | 3 | 2 | 70 | (1) |
| 14 | 12 | 11 | 10 | (1) |
| 28 | 25 | 22 | 10 | (1) |
| 50 | 40 | 35 | 10 | () |
| 96 | 80 | 70 | 100 | |

| 2011 | 2010 | 2009 | 2009 | |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Qo*P2(5) | Qo*P1 (4) | Qo*Po (3) | Qo | (1) |
| | | | (2) | |
| 280 | 210 | 140 | 70 | (1) |
| 140 | 120 | 110 | 10 | (1) |
| 280 | 250 | 220 | 10 | (1) |
| 500 | 400 | 350 | 10 | () |
| 1200 | 980 | 820 | 100 | |
| 146.34 | 119.51 | 100 | | |

Ideal Index Number

Fisher Index Number

:
:

:

$$IF = \sqrt{I(L) \cdot I(P)}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\sum P_n Q_o + \sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_o + \sum P_o Q_n}}$$

$$119.51 = 2010$$

$$118.79 = 2010$$

:

$$I(f) = \sqrt{(119.51)(118.79)} = 119.15$$

.2009

%19.15

2010

Typical year method

:

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n Q_t}{\sum P_o Q_t} * 100$$

0=t

:t

n=t

Qt

Marshall – Edgewarth ndex

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n(Q_o + Q_n)}{\sum P_o(Q_o + Q_n)} * 100$$

| 2010 (7) Po(Qo+Q1) | 2009 (7) P1(Qo+Q1) | (6) Q1+Qo | 2010 (5) Qn | 2009 (4) Qo | 2010 (3) P1 | 2009 (2) Po | (1) |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 270 | 405 | 135 | 65 | 70 | 3 | 2 | (1) |
| 330 | 360 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 12 | 11 | (1) |
| 440 | 500 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 25 | 22 | (1) |
| 525 | 600 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 40 | 35 | () |
| 1565 | 1865 | 200 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| 119.17 | | | | | | | |

2009 2010 %19.17

relative Index Numbers

Price Relative

$\frac{P1}{Po}$

: (I)

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n}{\sum P_o} * 100$$

$$I = \frac{16}{12} * 100 = 133.33$$

2009 12 16 2010

2009 2010 %33.33

Simple Relative Index

$$I = \frac{1}{n} \sum \frac{Pn}{Po}$$

$$\sum \frac{Pn}{Po}$$

Rn R2 R1 R

$$I = \sqrt[n]{R1. R2. R3 ... Rn}$$

| 1/R | R | 2010 | 2009 | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------|
| | (4) | P1 (3) | Po (2) | (1) |
| 0.006667 | 150.00 | 3 | 2 | (1) |
| 0.009167 | 109.09 | 12 | 11 | (1) |
| 0.0088 | 113.64 | 25 | 22 | (1) |
| 0.00875 | 114.29 | 40 | 35 | () |
| 0.033383 | 487.01 | | | |

$$I = \frac{1}{4} 487.01 = 121.75$$

$$= 120.74I = \sqrt[4]{150 * 109.09 * .113.64 * 114.29}$$

$$I = \frac{n}{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{R}}$$

$$I = \frac{4}{0.033383} = 119.82$$

Weighted Relatives

$$Po X Qo = X$$

$$Po X Qn = X$$

:

-
-
-
-
-

$$P_n \times Q_0 = X \quad \circ$$

$$P_n \times Q_n = X \quad \circ$$

$$P_t \times Q_t = \bullet$$

:

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n/P_0(P_0 Q_0)}{\sum P_0 Q_0}$$

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n Q_0}{\sum P_0 Q_0}$$

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n/P_0(P_0 Q_n)}{\sum P_0 Q_n}$$

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_0 Q_n}$$

$$I = \frac{\sum R(P_n Q_0)}{\sum P_n Q_0}$$

:

$$\frac{P_n}{P_0} = R$$

$$I = \frac{\sum R(P_n Q_n)}{\sum P_n Q_n}$$

$$I = \frac{\sum R(P_t Q_t)}{\sum P_t Q_t}$$

t

•

•

| (10) RPn(Qo+Qn) =R(PnQt) | (9) Pn(Qo+Qn) =PnQt | (8) R(PnQn) | (7) R(PoQo) | (6) R | 2010 (5) Qn | 2009 Qo (4) | 2010 P1 (3) | 2009 Po (2) | (1) |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|
| 60750 | 405 | 29250 | 21000 | 150.00 | 65 | 70 | 3 | 2 | (1) |
| 39272.73 | 360 | 26181.82 | 12000 | 109.09 | 20 | 10 | 12 | 11 | (1) |
| 56818.18 | 500 | 28409.09 | 25000 | 113.64 | 10 | 10 | 25 | 22 | (1) |
| 68571.43 | 600 | 22857.14 | 40000 | 114.29 | 5 | 10 | 40 | 35 | () |
| 225412.3 | 1865 | 106698.1 | 98000 | 487.01 | 100 | 100 | | | |

$$I = \frac{\sum R(Po Qo)}{\sum Po Qo}$$

$$I = \frac{98000}{820} = 119.51$$

2010 %19.51

.2009

$$I = \frac{\sum R(Pn Qn)}{\sum Pn Qn}$$

$$I = \frac{106698.1}{885} = 120.56$$

.2009

2010

%20.56

$$I = \frac{\sum R(Pn Qt)}{\sum Pn Qt}$$

$$I = \frac{225412.3}{1865} = 120.86$$

.2009

2010

%20.86

: CHAIN OR LINK RELATIVES ()

() ()

%120 2008 2009
 %130 2010 2011 %125 2009 2010
 : 2008 2010
 : 2008 2010
 $= (120) \frac{125}{100} = 150\%$
 : 2008 2011
 $= (150) \frac{130}{100} = 195\%$

2008 2009 2008 2010
 2009 2010
 : 2008

| 2011 | 2010 | 2009 | 2008 |
|------|------|------|------|
| 195 | 150 | 120 | 100 |

2007 2011 2010 2009 2008

| 2011 | 2010 | 2009 | 2008 |
|------|------|------|------|
| 120 | 115 | 110 | 105 |
| 115 | 110 | 105 | 103 |
| 110 | 105 | 103 | 95 |
| 115 | 110 | 106 | 101 |

2007 2011-2008

.115 110 106 101

2007

| 2011 | 2010 | 2009 | 2008 |
|------|------|------|------|
| 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| 105 | 105 | 102 | 103 |
| 105 | 102 | 108 | 108 |
| 105 | 104 | 105 | 101 |

2009

104 2009

101 2007

2010

2008

105 2008

. 105 2010

2011

:

()

(1

(2

:

()

%125 2007 2009
 2009 2007

%80 2009 2007

$$\frac{1}{0.80} = 1.25 = 125\%$$

Time reciprocal

%120

%80

$$\frac{1}{0.833} = 1.20 = 120\%$$

Place reciprocal

1

1

o n n O)

1

:

:

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n}{\sum P_o}$$

$$I = \frac{\sum P_o}{\sum P_n}$$

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n \sum P_o}{\sum P_o \sum P_n} = 1$$

1

:

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n Q_o}{\sum P_o Q_o}$$

:

$$I = \frac{\sum P_o Q_o}{\sum P_n Q_n}$$

:

$$\frac{\sum P_n Q_o}{\sum P_o Q_o} \frac{\sum P_o Q_o}{\sum P_n Q_n} \neq 1$$

:

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_n}$$

:

$$I = \frac{\sum P_o Q_o}{\sum P_n Q_o}$$

:

$$\frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_n} \frac{\sum P_o Q_o}{\sum P_n Q_o} \neq 1$$

:

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\sum P_n Q_o}{\sum P_o Q_o} + \frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_n}}$$

:

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\sum P_o Q_n}{\sum P_n Q_n} + \frac{\sum P_o Q_o}{\sum P_n Q_o}}$$

1 =

:Factor reversal test

()

$$\frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_o}$$

$$\frac{Q_n}{Q_o}$$

$$\frac{P_n}{P_o}$$

: ()

$$\frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_o}$$

$$\frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_o}$$

$$\frac{\sum Q_n P_o}{\sum Q_o P_o}$$

$$\frac{\sum Q_n P_n}{\sum Q_o P_n}$$

$$\frac{\sum P_n Q_o}{\sum P_o Q_o}$$

$$\frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_n}$$

:

$$: \frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_o}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_o} + \frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_n}} \times \sqrt{\frac{\sum Q_n P_o}{\sum Q_o P_o} + \frac{\sum Q_n P_n}{\sum Q_o P_n}} = \frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum P_o Q_o}$$

:
:cost of living index

:

:

| | |
|-------|--|
| | |
| 37.64 | |
| 4.66 | |
| 6.96 | |
| 10.38 | |
| 6.31 | |
| 4.45 | |
| 9.86 | |
| 3.79 | |

| | |
|--|---------------|
| | 4.84 |
| | 3.56 |
| | 2.18 |
| | 5.37 |
| | 100.00 |

100

:The wholesale Price index

(2

:

:

-
-
-
-
-
-

:
:

:

| |
|---------|
| |
| المجموع |

: .2

: .3

: .4

: .5

:

.1

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum p_0 Q_0} \times 100$$

.2

$$I = \frac{\sum P_n Q_n}{\sum p_0 Q_n} \times 100$$

.3

$$I = \frac{\sum \frac{P_n}{P_n} (P_o Q_o)}{\sum P_o Q_o} \times 100$$

:

.6

:

300

:

360

$$\frac{360}{300} \times 100 = 120$$

:

%20

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

%25

500

400

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

:

-
-

:

:

()

| 2010 | 2009 | |
|------|------|--|
| 3 | 2.6 | |
| 550 | 450 | |

()

$$\frac{3}{2.6} \times 100 = 115.4 \quad :$$

%15.4

$$\frac{550}{450} \times 100 = 122.2 \quad :$$

%22.2

:

$$100 \times \frac{122.2}{115.4} =$$

$$\frac{122.2}{115.4} \times 100 = 105.9$$

2010 - 2009 %5.9

$$\frac{\sum Q_n P_o}{\sum Q_o P_o} \times 100$$

$$\frac{\sum P_n Q_o}{\sum P_o Q_o} \times 100$$

:

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

$$I = \frac{\sum Q_n F_o}{\sum Q_o F_o} \times 100$$

()

:

: Q_n

: Q_o

F

: F_o

$$I = \frac{\sum Q_n P_o}{\sum Q_o P_o} \times 100$$

:

: P_o

$$I = \frac{\sum Q_n h_o}{\sum Q_o h_o} \times 100$$

:
:ho

$$I = \frac{\sum \frac{Q_n}{Q_o} (Q_o P_o)}{\sum Q_o P_o}$$

$$I = \frac{\sum \frac{Q_n}{Q_o} V_o}{\sum V_o}$$

Qo.Po

:
:Vo